

# Pest Alert



United States  
Department of Agriculture

Forest Service

Animal and Plant  
Health Inspection Service

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## Asian Longhorned Beetle (*Anoplophora glabripennis*): A New Introduction

The Asian longhorned beetle (ALB) has been discovered attacking trees in the United States. Tunneling by beetle larvae girdles tree stems and branches. Repeated attacks lead to dieback of the tree crown and, eventually, death of the tree. ALB probably travelled to the United States inside solid wood packing material from China. The beetle has been intercepted at ports and found in warehouses throughout the United States.

This beetle is a serious pest in China where it kills hardwood trees in roadside plantings, shelterbelts, and plantations. In the United States the beetle prefers maple species (*Acer* spp.), including **boxelder, Norway, red, silver,** and **sugar maples**. Other known hosts are **London plane, mimosa, birches, elms, horsechestnut, poplars,** and **willows**. A complete list of host trees in the United States has not been determined. Currently, the only effective means to eliminate ALB is to remove infested trees and destroy them by chipping or burning. To prevent further spread of the insect, quarantines are established to avoid transporting infested trees and branches from the area. Early detection of infestations and rapid treatment response are crucial to successful eradication of the beetle.

### General Information

The ALB has one generation per year. Adult beetles are usually present from July to October, but can be found later in the fall if temperatures are warm. Adults usually stay on the trees from which they emerged or they may disperse short distances to a new host to feed and reproduce. Each female is capable of laying up to 160 eggs. The eggs hatch in 10-15 days and the larvae tunnel under the bark and into the wood where they eventually pupate. The adults emerge from pupation sites by boring a tunnel in the wood and creating a round exit hole in the tree.

For more information about Asian longhorned beetle in the United States, visit these U.S. Department of Agriculture web sites:

[www.na.fs.fed.us/fhp/alb/](http://www.na.fs.fed.us/fhp/alb/)

[www.aphis.usda.gov/lppq/ep/alb/](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/lppq/ep/alb/)

***If you suspect an Asian longhorned beetle infestation, please collect an adult beetle in a jar, place the jar in the freezer, and immediately notify any of these officials or offices in your State:***

State Department of Agriculture:  
State Plant Regulatory Official  
State Entomologist

U.S. Department of Agriculture:  
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service,  
Plant Protection and Quarantine  
Forest Service

County Extension Office  
State Forester or Department of Natural Resources

**or:**